

# Package: ovml.common (via r-universe)

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**Title** Support Utilities for Volleyball Machine Learning

**Version** 0.0.5

**Description** Support functions for other openvolley machine learning packages in volleyball analytics.

**Depends** R (>= 3.3.0)

**Imports** assertthat, curl, digest, ggplot2, grid, jpeg, magick, rappdirs

**Suggests** testthat

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.2

**Repository** <https://openvolley.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/openvolley/ovml.common>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** f4feb5fb05d5635597e8f21743ac6533e2aab124

## Contents

bbox_iou . . . . .	2
check_sha1 . . . . .	2
ovml.common . . . . .	3
ovml_cache_dir . . . . .	3
ovml_class_labels . . . . .	3
ovml_download_if . . . . .	4
ovml_example_image . . . . .	4
ovml_plot . . . . .	5
process_pose_dets . . . . .	6
rescale_boxes . . . . .	7
str_trim . . . . .	7
xywh2box . . . . .	8

**Index****9**


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bbox_iou	<i>The IOU of two bounding boxes</i>
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**Description**

The IOU of two bounding boxes

**Usage**

```
bbox_iou(box1, box2)
```

**Arguments**

box1	numeric: 4-element box vector
box2	matrix: nx4 matrix of boxes

**Value**

A vector of length n with the intersection over union (IOU) value for each box pair

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check_sha1	<i>Check file SHA1 hash against expected</i>
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**Description**

Check file SHA1 hash against expected

**Usage**

```
check_sha1(filename, expected = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

filename	string: file to check
expected	string: expected SHA1 hash

**Value**

TRUE if the SHA1 hash matches the expected value, or if no expected value was provided.

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`ovml.common`**ovml.common**

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**Description**

Support functions for other openvolley machine learning packages in volleyball analytics.

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`ovml_cache_dir`*Path to the cache directory used for model weight files and other data*

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**Description**

Path to the cache directory used for model weight files and other data

**Usage**

```
ovml_cache_dir()
```

**Value**

The path as a string

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`ovml_class_labels`*Class labels*

---

**Description**

Class labels

**Usage**

```
ovml_class_labels(dataset = "coco")
```

**Arguments**

`dataset` string: which dataset? One of

- "coco" (used with a variety of models)
- "mvb" (used with e.g. the yolov4-mvb model)

**Value**

A character vector of class labels

ovml\_download\_if      *Conditional download utility*

---

**Description**

If the file already exists in the `ovml_cache_dir()`, it won't be downloaded.

**Usage**

```
ovml_download_if(url, dest, expected_sha1 = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>url</code>	string: URL of file to download
<code>dest</code>	string: local basename of file, if missing will be taken from the URL
<code>expected_sha1</code>	string: the expected SHA1 hash of the file

**Value**

The path to the file in the `ovml_cache_dir()`

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ovml\_example\_image      *Example images*

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**Description**

Example images

**Usage**

```
ovml_example_image(choices = 1)
```

**Arguments**

<code>choices</code>	integer: which image files to return? <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1 - an image from a match between GKS Katowice and MKS Bedzin during the 2018/19 Polish Plus Liga</li><li>• 2 - the standard YOLO dog image</li></ul>
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**Value**

Path to the image files

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`ovml_plot`*Preview plot of detections over image using base graphics*

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## Description

Preview plot of detections over image using base graphics

## Usage

```
ovml_plot(  
  img,  
  detections,  
  line_args = list(col = "blue", lwd = 1),  
  label_args = list(col = "white", cex = 0.75)  
)  
  
ovml_ggplot(  
  img,  
  detections,  
  line_args = list(col = "blue", size = 0.75, fill = NA),  
  label_args = list(col = "white", size = 2.5, fill = "blue"),  
  label_geom = "label"  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>img</code>	string or image: filename of jpg image, or image as read by [ <a href="#">jpeg::readJPEG()</a> ]
<code>detections</code>	data.frame: as returned by e.g. <a href="#">ovml::ovml_yolo_detect()</a>
<code>line_args</code>	list: parameters passed to <a href="#">lines</a> (for <a href="#">ovml_plot()</a> ) or [ <a href="#">ggplot2::geom_rect()</a> ] (for <a href="#">ovml_ggplot()</a> )
<code>label_args</code>	list: parameters passed to <a href="#">text</a>
<code>label_geom</code>	string: for <a href="#">ovml_ggplot()</a> , the geom function to use for labels. Either "text" (use [ <a href="#">ggplot2::geom_text()</a> ]) or "label" ([ <a href="#">ggplot2::geom_label()</a> ])

## Examples

```
## Not run:  
## define some demo data  
dets <- data.frame(class = rep("person", 3),  
  score = rep(0.99, 3),  
  xmin = c(829, 611, 736),  
  xmax = c(960, 733, 836),  
  ymin = c(88, 258, 213),  
  ymax = c(278, 444, 385),  
  stringsAsFactors = FALSE)  
img <- ovml_example_image(1)  
ovml_plot(img, dets, line_args = list(col = "red", lwd = 2))
```

```
ovml_ggplot(img, dets) + ggplot2::theme_void()
## End(Not run)
```

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process\_pose\_dets      *Process raw detections from pose detection network*

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## Description

Process raw detections from pose detection network

## Usage

```
process_pose_dets(
  pose,
  original_w,
  original_h,
  input_image_size,
  as = "segments",
  letterboxing = FALSE
)
```

## Arguments

pose	matrix: pose detection network output
original_w	integer: input image width
original_h	integer: input image height
input_image_size	integer: network image size
as	string: return results as "segments" or "keypoints"
letterboxing	logical: TRUE if the input images were letterboxed to retain their original aspect ratio

## Value

A data.frame

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rescale_boxes	<i>Rescale boxes</i>
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### Description

Detection boxes are generally on a scaled image, with size according to the network configuration. This function takes boxes on those images and rescales back to the original image dimensions, optionally accounting for letterboxing.

### Usage

```
rescale_boxes(  
    bboxes,  
    original_w,  
    original_h,  
    input_image_size,  
    letterboxing = TRUE  
)
```

### Arguments

bboxes	numeric: boxes
original_w	numeric: original image width in pixels
original_h	numeric: original image height in pixels
input_image_size	numeric: the network image size in pixels
letterboxing	logical: were the input images letterboxed?

### Value

Rescaled boxes

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str_trim	<i>Internal utilities</i>
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### Description

Internal utilities

**Usage**

```
str_trim(x)

is_num_scalar(x)

x %eq% y

make_divisible(x, divisor)

image_wh(im)

image_resz(im, sz, preserve_aspect = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

```
x, y, divisor, im, sz, preserve_aspect
      : generic input parms
```

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xywh2box	<i>Convert xywh format to bounding box format</i>
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**Description**

Convert xywh format to bounding box format

**Usage**

```
xywh2box(prediction)
```

**Arguments**

```
prediction      matrix: n x m x q matrix of predictions, where the first 4 columns in q are x y w
                  h
```

**Value**

A matrix of the same size, with coordinates changed to xmin, ymin, xmax, ymax



# Index

`%eq%`(str\_trim), 7

`bbox_iou`, 2

`check_sha1`, 2

`ggplot2::geom_label()`, 5

`ggplot2::geom_rect()`, 5

`ggplot2::geom_text()`, 5

`image_resz`(str\_trim), 7

`image_wh`(str\_trim), 7

`is_num_scalar`(str\_trim), 7

`jpeg::readJPEG()`, 5

`lines`, 5

`make_divisible`(str\_trim), 7

`ovml.common`, 3

`ovml::ovml_yolo_detect()`, 5

`ovml_cache_dir`, 3

`ovml_cache_dir()`, 4

`ovml_class_labels`, 3

`ovml_download_if`, 4

`ovml_example_image`, 4

`ovml_ggplot`(ovml\_plot), 5

`ovml_ggplot()`, 5

`ovml_plot`, 5

`ovml_plot()`, 5

`process_pose_dets`, 6

`rescale_boxes`, 7

`str_trim`, 7

`text`, 5

`xywh2box`, 8